

# CONTENTS

|                                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS                                                                                                                                                                        | X    |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS                                                                                                                                                                              | XII  |
| FOREWORD<br><i>William E. Seidelman</i>                                                                                                                                                      | XIII |
| INTRODUCTION RECOGNIZING THE PAST IN THE PRESENT<br><i>Sabine Hildebrandt, Miriam Offer, and Michael A. Grodin</i>                                                                           | I    |
| PART I. THE PAST                                                                                                                                                                             |      |
| CHAPTER 1 NON-MECHANISTIC EXPLANATORY STYLES IN INTERWAR<br>GERMAN RACIAL THEORY: A COMPARISON OF<br>HANS F. K. GÜNTHER AND LUDWIG FERDINAND CLAÜß<br><i>Amit Varshizky</i>                  | 21   |
| CHAPTER 2 FROM “RACIAL SURVEYS” TO MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS IN<br>PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMPS<br><i>Margit Berner</i>                                                                                   | 44   |
| CHAPTER 3 “DER DOKTOR”: THE WRITINGS OF MORDECHAI LENSKY<br>DURING THE INTERWAR PERIOD<br><i>Miriam Offer</i>                                                                                | 59   |
| CHAPTER 4 RABBINIC RESPONSA DURING THE HOLOCAUST:<br>THE LIFE-FOR-LIFE PROBLEM<br><i>Johnathan I. Kelly, Erin L. Miller, Rabbi Joseph Polak,<br/>Robert Kirschner, and Michael A. Grodin</i> | 82   |
| CHAPTER 5 UN(B)EARABLE: PREGNANT BODIES AND<br>OBSTETRICAL GENOCIDE<br><i>Annette Finley-Croswhite</i>                                                                                       | 103  |
| CHAPTER 6 “COMPLETE MASTERY OF THE SUBJECT”: THE CONNECTION<br>BETWEEN FORCED STERILIZATION AND GYNECOLOGICAL<br>FERTILITY RESEARCH IN NATIONAL SOCIALISM<br><i>Gabriele Czarowski</i>       | 125  |

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 7  | DEFERENCE, PRAGMATISM, IDEOLOGY: THE MEDICAL STUDENT KURT GERSTEIN AND THE PREDICAMENT OF ETHICAL CONDUCT UNDER NATIONAL SOCIALISM<br><i>Mathias Schütz</i>                                   | 140 |
| CHAPTER 8  | LUDWIG STUMPFEGGER (1910–45): A CAREER AT THE INTERFACE OF HITLER, HIMMLER, AND RAVENSBRÜCK CONCENTRATION CAMP<br><i>Stephanie Kaiser and Mathias Schmidt</i>                                 | 154 |
| CHAPTER 9  | BETWEEN PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL SOCIALIST MEDICINE AND EVERYDAY ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION: ON THE ECONOMIC ARGUMENT OF THE PSYCHIATRIC PLANNING COMMISSION (1941–45)<br><i>Felicitas Söhner</i> | 172 |
| CHAPTER 10 | DENTISTS IN NATIONAL SOCIALIST GERMANY: A FRAGMENTED PROFESSION<br><i>Matthis Krischel</i>                                                                                                    | 190 |
| CHAPTER 11 | ONLY FOLLOWING ORDERS? AVIATION MEDICINE IN NAZI GERMANY<br><i>Alexander von Lünen</i>                                                                                                        | 204 |
| CHAPTER 12 | BLOOD AND BONES FROM AUSCHWITZ: THE MENGELE LINK<br><i>Paul J. Weindling</i>                                                                                                                  | 222 |

## PART II. THE PRESENT: POSTWAR CONTINUITIES, LEGACIES, AND REFLECTIONS

|            |                                                                                                                                                                               |     |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 13 | RENEWED TRAUMA: ABRAHAM DE LA PENHA'S TESTIMONY AGAINST DR. FRANZ LUCAS IN THE FRANKFURT AUSCHWITZ TRIAL<br><i>Andrew Wisely</i>                                              | 241 |
| CHAPTER 14 | "SCHLUSS MIT DER RASSENSCHANDE!" FROM SEPARATION TO EXTERMINATION: THE FATE OF JEWISH MENTALLY ILL PATIENTS IN GERMANY AND OCCUPIED POLAND, 1939–42<br><i>Kamila Użarczyk</i> | 257 |
| CHAPTER 15 | "SINCE SHE WAS IN AUSCHWITZ, THE PATIENT FEELS THAT SHE IS BEING PERSECUTED": HOLOCAUST SURVIVORS AND AUSTRIAN PSYCHIATRY AFTER WORLD WAR II<br><i>Herwig Czech</i>           | 276 |
| CHAPTER 16 | "TO PREVENT FURTHER UNFOUNDED ALY CONSTRUCTIONS"<br><i>Götz Aly</i>                                                                                                           | 298 |

|            |                                                                                                                                                       |     |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| CHAPTER 17 | BANEFUL MEDICINE AND A RADICAL BIOETHICS IN<br>CONTEMPORARY ART<br><i>Andrew Weinstein</i>                                                            | 327 |
| CHAPTER 18 | THE HISTORY OF THE VIENNA PROTOCOL<br><i>Sabine Hildebrandt, Rabbi Joseph Polak, Michael A. Grodin,<br/>and William E. Seidelman</i>                  | 354 |
|            | Appendix: Excerpts from Recommendations for the<br>Handling of Future Discoveries of Human Remains from<br>Victims of Nazi Terror and Vienna Protocol | 363 |
| CONCLUSION | THE PAST IN THE PRESENT AND THE FUTURE<br><i>Sabine Hildebrandt, Miriam Offer, and Michael A. Grodin</i>                                              | 373 |
|            | INDEX                                                                                                                                                 | 377 |